

Convention Time!!!

Noun Declensions

Present Participles (3rd declension endings)

	m/f	n	
nom	-is	-is	
gen	-is	-is	
dat	-is	-is	
acc	-em	-em	
abl	-e	-e	
voc	-e	-e	
nom	-es	-ia	
gen	-um	-ium	
dat	-ibus	-ibus	
acc	-es	-ia	
abl	-ibus	-ibus	
voc	-es	-ia	

Numbers

ordinal: counting numbers, only 1-3 decline (3rd declension)

unus	una	unum	3 (m/f)
duo	duo	duo	tria
tres	tres	tres	trium

ordinal: "first, second, etc", all decline (1st & 2nd endings) primus, secundus, tertius, quartus

	1	2	n	3	4	n	5
nom	a	us	um	-is	-is	us	us
gen	ae	us	um	is	is	us	us
dat	ae	us	um	is	is	us	us
acc	am	um	um	em	em	um	um
abl	a	o	o	-e	-e	o	o
voc	a	e	e	-e	-e	o	o
nom	ae	i	a	es	a	us	ua
gen	arum	orum	orum	um	um	um	um
dat	is	is	is	ibus	ibus	ibus	ibus
acc	as	as	a	es	a	us	ua
abl	is	is	is	ibus	ibus	ibus	ibus
voc	i	a	a	es	a	us	ua

Personal pronouns

	1	2	3	n
nom	ego	tu	is	id
gen	mei	tui	ei	ei
dat	mihi	tibi	ei	ei
acc	me	te	ei	ei
abl	me	te	ei	ei
nom	nos	vos	ei	ea
gen	nostrum	vestrum	eorum	eorum
dat	nobis	vobis	eis	eis
acc	nos	vos	eos	eos
abl	nobis	vobis	eis	eis

reflexive pronoun

Nom	
gen	sui
dat	sibi
acc	se
abl	se
Nom	
gen	sui
dat	sibi
acc	se
abl	se

Adj Declensions

	m	f	n	m/f	n
nom	us	um	um	is	e
gen	i	ae	i	is	is
dat	i	ae	i	em	i
acc	um	am	um	i	e
abl	a	a	a	is	e
nom	i	ae	a	es	ia
gen	orum	orum	orum	ibus	ibus
dat	is	is	is	es	ia
acc	os	as	is	ibus	ibus
abl	is	is	is	es	ia
voc	i	ae	a	es	ia

Comp Adjs (3rd declension endings)

	M+f	n	
nom	ior	ius	
gen	ioris	ioris	
dat	iori	iori	
acc	iores	iores	
abl	iore	iore	
voc	ior	ius	
nom	iora	iora	
gen	iorum	iorum	
dat	ioribus	ioribus	
acc	iores	iora	
abl	ioribus	ioribus	
voc	iores	iora	

relative pronoun

qui	quae	quod
cuius	cuius	cuius
cui	cui	cui
quam	quam	quod
quo	quo	quo
quod	quod	quod
quorum	quorum	quorum
quibus	quibus	quibus
quos	quos	quos
quibus	quibus	quibus

interrogative; same except

nom: quis quis quid  
acc: quom quem quod  
abl: que que que

indefinite adj, add "dam"

quidam, etc

replace "qui" with "is" to get

whenever differences:  
neuter: ipse ipse ipse  
acc s: ipsum ipsum ipsum  
neuter nom + acc sing ipsa

demonstrative adjectives

nom	hic	haec	haec	ille	illa	illud
gen	huius	huius	huius	illius	illius	illius
dat	huius	huius	huius	illi	illi	illi
acc	hunc	haec	haec	illum	illam	illud
abl	hinc	haec	hinc	illo	illa	illo
nom	hic	haec	haec	illi	illae	illa
gen	huius	huius	huius	illorum	illarum	illorum
dat	huius	huius	huius	illis	illis	illis
acc	hunc	haec	haec	illos	illas	illa
abl	hinc	hinc	hinc	illis	illis	illis

intensifiers:

ita - thus  
sic - thus  
tantus - so great a  
talis - such a degree  
adeo - to such a degree  
tam - so  
tot - so many

Clauses:

Indirect statement: Head verb + acc subject + infin  
Result clause: intensifier + ut + subj (ut = that)  
Cum (causal): cum (because/since) + subj  
Cum (circumstantial): cum (when) + subj  
Cum (concessive): cum (although) + subj  
Indirect command: indic verb (order, etc) + ut + subj  
Indirect question: question word + subj  
Purpose clause: ut (in order to) + subj

add primary sequence MV = pres subj  
present stem  
(pres, fut, imp)  
secondary sequence MV = imp subj  
perfect stem  
(pres, pluperf, fut perf)

positive degree: ignavus - lazy  
comparative degree: recognizably ior (3rd declension)  
ignation - lazier  
superlative: recognizably issimus - errimus, etc  
ignavissimus - laziest (1st & 2nd declension)

Adverbs: add -e to 1st + 2nd degree adjs; iterum - er to 3rd declension  
positive →  
comparative: add -ius  
superlative: out of us and add -e

Verb Charts

Active:

present
o / mus
s / tis
t / at

~~imp~~  
~~imp~~  
~~imp~~

imp
bam / bamus
bas / batis
bam / bant

perf
i / imus
isti / istis
it / erunt

future
1, 2
be / bimus
bis / bitis
bit / bunt
3+4
am / emus
es / etis
et / ent

pluperf
eram / eramus
eras / eratis
erat / erant

fut perf
ero / erimus
eris / eritis
erit / erint

At pres, imp, and future use 2nd pp, the rest use the 3rd

imperative: 2nd pp-re plural -re +te

Passive:

present
r / mur
ris / mini
tur / ntur

imp
bar / bantur
baris / bantur
batur / bantur

fut 1, 2
bor / buntur
beris / buntur
bitur / buntur
3+4
ar / entur
eris / entur
etur / entur

SEPARATE WORDS +

perf: 4th pp + 

es / estis
est / sunt

pluperf: 4th pp + 

eram / eramus
eras / eratis
erat / erant

fut perf: 4th pp + 

ero / erimus
eris / eritis
erit / erint

Active:

present:

SUBJUNCTIVES

imperfect: infinitive + 

m / mus
s / tis
t / nt

 OR 

r / mur
ris / mini
tur / ntur

pluperf: 

active
perf / ia + m / mus
(3rd pp + esse) s / tis
t / nt

 OR 

passive
4th pp + esse + m / mus
s / tis
t / nt

present: 1st pp - o + we beat a liar + 

active
m / mus
s / tis
t / nt

 OR 

passive
r / mur
ris / mini
tur / ntur

perfect: 3rd pp - i + 

active
erim / erimus
eris / eritis
erit / erint

 OR 

passive
4th pp + sim / simus
sit / sitis
sit / sint